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**XX.—Vocabulary of Names of Places, &c. in Moghribu-l-Aksam,  
or the Empire of Marocco ; By the Chevalier Count GRÄBERG  
af Hemsö, Hon. Mem. R.A.S., & R.G.S. Par. and Lond., &c.**

THE inconvenience occasioned by the discordance in our maps of Marocco with respect to the names of the same place, and the difficulty, in some instances, of ascertaining what is the name given to a place by the natives, led the compiler of the following Vocabulary to collect from Arab writers and intelligent Moghrebines as complete a list as could be obtained of all the provinces, cities, rivers, mountains, and tribes, included in that Empire. These are given both in the Arabic and Roman character, with their respective longitudes and latitudes, wherever they could be obtained, and occasionally short notes, giving the meaning of the name, or some collateral notice respecting the place.

As great confusion has arisen from the ambiguity of the English orthography, our older Orientalists in the seventeenth century usually imitated the Italians, whose system of spelling is the most simple and invariable of any generally known to Europeans. Sir William Jones, on the formation of the Asiatic Society, improved on this method by reducing it to still greater clearness and precision. The principles on which it rests, and the inconvenience occasioned by the want of such a standard, are ably stated in his ‘ Dissertation on the Orthography of Asiatic Words in Roman Letters,’ at the commencement of the Asiatic Researches. That system, with some small modification, has been here followed ; and as the subjoined alphabet will make the reader immediately acquainted with the application of it to the Arabic character, it will be sufficient here to add, that its fundamental principle is, to give invariably the same symbol for each letter in the original, so that any word may be at once transferred without danger of error, to its proper character. The foreign words, moreover, will be correctly pronounced if the reader will take the trouble to recollect, that the vowels have

the sound given to them in the Italian, the consonants that which they have in the English language. The long vowels, and consequently emphatic syllables, are distinguished by an accent. The diphthong by a diæresis.

The greater part of this Vocabulary was compiled at Tangier, and the learned and intelligent natives to whom the compiler was chiefly indebted were :

1. The *Tálib* (student) *Sídi Mohammed ben Idrís, el Waraïní, el Himyári*, native secretary to the Swedish Consulate at Tangier.
2. *El Hájj* (the pilgrim) *Sídi 'Abdu-l-kerím ben Tálib*, of Tetuan, a great traveller, who had resided sixteen years at Lisbon, and could speak several languages fluently.
3. *El Fakíh* (the doctor) *Sídi-l-'Arabí ben Dúnás, el Wer-tighí*, of Dubdú, in the province of Kúzt, who had been fifteen years an '*adúl*' or clerk in a court of law. He was a Berber.
4. *Sídi-l-Hájj 'Alí ben al kádí 'Abdu-l-kerím, es-Súsí, el En-fifí*, a Shelúh, who, though illiterate, was a very trustworthy person, and long in the compiler's service.
5. *Mohammed ben Mas'úd et-Temsenání*, a Berber from Er-Ríf, of the tribe of Wariyághel, gardener to the Swedish Consulate at Tangier.
6. Father *Pedro Martin del Rosario*, a Franciscan, Chaplain to the Spanish Consulate at that place, well acquainted with both Arabic and Amazigh.
7. *El h̄áyid* (the Captain) *Aḥmed ben Suleimán*, an Italian renegado, originally named *Antonio Piloti*, master of the ordnance to *Múlái Suleimán*, a very intelligent and well-informed man.
8. Signor *Antonio Benedetto Casaccia*, Swedish, French, and Sardinian Vice-consul at Mogodór, who had resided in Barbary for twenty years, and could speak the languages of the country very fluently.
9. Mr. *Isaac Aben Sur*, a Jew, Interpreter to the British Consulate at Tangier.
10. *Ya'kúb ben Sellum*, also a Jew, a native of Tangier, and interpreter to the Swedish and Sardinian Consulate there.

11. *M. Jean Baptiste Geoffroy*, Dragoman to the French Consulate at Tangier.

The Arabic works consulted were :

1. The well-known history entitled *El-kártás*.
2. *Noz-hátu-l-hádi bi-Akhbári mulúk el-gharb karni-l-hádi*
3. *Kitábú-l'ibar wa Akhbári-l-Berber* of *Ibnu Khaldún*.
4. *Kitábú-l-mu'ajjib fi akhbári-l-Maghrib*, of the *Sheikh 'Abd-allah el Merákishí*.
5. *El-Moghrib fí akhbári-ehli-l-Maghribi*, of *'Isa Ben Haseem el Andalúsí*, and other historical and geographical MSS. works.

But it must be remembered, that the Moors are in general very inattentive to orthography, and that the Berbers, who seldom express their own language in writing, have little or no idea of spelling their words according to any fixed rule or principle.

[In the column of authorities, A. signifies Arlett, B. Badia, Bér. Bérard, W. Washington ; they are only given where actual observations were made ; for many of the positions of the interior we are indebted to M. D'Avezac's Sketch of a Map of Northern Africa ; many others must be considered only as an approximation to the truth, and are merely given to the nearest quarter of a degree, to enable the reader to find them in the Map.]

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### *The Arabic Alphabet.*

- ب *Elif*, a, ئ a, e, ؎ i, ، u, o, ؍ bá, بِي bí, بُو bú or bó, بِي beï or بِي baiï, بُو bau or beu.
- ب *Bá*, b.
- ت *Tá*, t,
- ث *Thá*, th, as in through, thing, t or ts, by the Moors ; s by the Turks and Persians.
- ج *Jím*, j, as in judge.
- چ *Chím*, ch, as in cheer. This occurs in Berber, not in Arabic words.
- ه *Há*, h, a very strong aspiration.
- خ *Khá*, kh, the Scotch, Welsh, Irish, or German ch.
- د *Dál*, d.

- ڏ *Dhál*, *dh*, i. e. *th* in thou, they ; ڙ in Persian and Turkish.
- ڙ *Rá*, *r*, commonly *d* by the Moors, Egyptians, and Syrians.
- ڙ *Zá*, *z*.
- ٻ *Tá*, *t*, like double *t*, a strong dental.
- ڦ *Zá*, ڙ, *dz*, or *d*.
- ڪ *Káf*, *k*.
- ڦ ڦ *Gáf*, *g*, as in good, glad. The three points are placed above, in Persian. In Turkish *n*, i. e. *ng* or *ny* ; the Italian *gn*.
- ڦ *Lám*, *l*.
- ڦ *Mím*, *m*.
- ڦ *Nún*, *n*.
- ڦ ڦ *Sád*, *s*, a sharp sibilant like double *s*.
- ڦ ڦ *Dád*, *d*, like double *d*.
- ڦ ڦ *'Aín*, 'a, 'i, 'u, a sort of catch ; deep in the throat,  
ع عين 'ain, علم 'ilm, علما 'ilemá.
- ڦ ڦ *sa'd*, فعل sa'd, معلم mu'allem.
- ڦ *Ghaïn*, *gh*, the *r* of the Northumbrians, often by the Moors  
like a guttural *r*.
- ڦ *Fú*, *f*, the Moors place the point beneath.
- ڦ *Káf*, *k*, a deeper guttural than *k*, commonly sounded as *g*  
by the Western Arabs.
- ڦ *Sín*, *s*.
- ڦ *Shín*, *sh*.
- ڦ *Há*, a slight aspiration. ڦ final is pronounced as *t*.
- ڦ *Wáw*, *w*, و ú ; = *oo* in moon.  
او au; = *ow* in cow, how.
- ڦ *Yá*, *y*, ي i ; = *ee* in sweet.  
اي aii ; = *i* in high, sigh.  
ئي eii ; = *ey* in they, *ay* in day.
- ڦ ڦ *zha*, *zh* ; *s*, as in measure, by the Berbers and Sheluhs ;  
the French *j*.
- ڦ *Hamzah*, an abbreviation of *Elif*, for which it is often substituted.

	A.	Lat.N. ° / '	Long.W. ° / '	Auth. ity.	<i>Etymologies and Remarks.</i>	
عبدة	'Abdah,		province.	32.30	8.30	The name of a province is usually that of the chief tribe.
عبدون	'Abdún,		village.	35.15	3.15	The servants.
عبد النبی	'Abdu-n-nébí,		tomb.	33.20	8.10	The prophet's servant. <i>Ar.</i> A Kobbéh, i. e. a saint's tomb.
ابو عنانی	Abú'Anání,		village.			Or Bu'Anani.
عزار	— 'Azár,		village.	35.15	3.30	A place where asses are loaded.
فکرون	— Fekrún,		river.			Father-tortoise. The river Bat.
حرایه	— Haráyah,		well.	29.40	3. 0	Place where the ostriches deposit their eggs.
حفرة	— Hofrah,		well.	33.10	7. 8	W. Father-pit.
عنان	— 'Inán,		village.	31.30	1.30	On the Wad Ghir.
ناصر	— Násir,		tomb.	33.30	5.30	The protector or defender.
ررقاق	— Rakrák,		riv. & tr.	34. 3	6.50	Father-ripple, vulgo Bú Regreg.
سلم	— Sellum,		tomb.	34.53	6.21	A. Father-ladder.
ادحسن	Adahsun,		plains.	32.30	6. 0	Plenty of corn.
ادن	Aden,		mountain.	32.30	4.30	The mountains are usually named after the tribes which inhabit them.
ادندوم	Adendúm,		village.			Mountains. <i>Ber.</i> The range of the Atlas is so called.
ادرار	Adrár,		mount.			On the limit of the desert.
افرة	Afrah,		station.	28. 0	6. 0	Sandy, or running in the sand. <i>Ar.</i> & <i>Ber.</i>
افزاره	Afzárah,		river.			A wall. <i>Ber.</i> Santa Cruz of Europeans, the best port on the Atlantic coast.
عکدیر	'Agadír,		town & port.	30.27	9.36	A. On the western bank of the river Muluyah.
اگرسیف	Agarsíf,		village.	34.50	2.20	A high green market-place. <i>Ar.</i>
اغلا	'Aghlá,		villages.	34.30	5.30	Probably the ancient <i>Bocanum Henerun?</i>
اغمات وریکه	Aghmát Waríkah,	town.		31.20	7.35	Or Plán.
ایلان	— Aïlan,	ruins.				
عکپولو	'Agúlú,		cape & vil.	29.49	9.48	Country covered with herbs or plants.
ایدو اکل	Aïdú-Agal,		mount.	36.40	9. 0	The great mountain. <i>Ber.</i> Western Atlas.
عین البردة	'Aïn-el-berdat,	defile.		30.45	8.30	The cold spring. <i>Ar.</i>
الفلفل	— el-selfel,		spring.	34.45	6.21	W. The pepper spring.
حلو	— halú,		spring.			The sweet spring. <i>Ar.</i>
توكه	— tágah,	distr.		31. 0	8.30	Tágah grass. <i>B.</i> Grass spring.
الدالیة	— -ud-dáliah,	spring & vil.		35.38	5.50	W. Vineyard spring.

*Note.*—The káf ought to have three points under it, but these marks for distinguishing *k*, *g*, and *ā* or *n* (*ng* or *ny*) are seldom used in Berber, Persian, and Turkish.—F. S.

		Lat.N.	Long.W.	Auth. o / o ,	Etymologies and Remarks.
عين ياله	'Ain Yálah,	spring & vil.	31. 0	2.30	
عيث اگریث	'Aïth Agaríth,	tribe.			'Aith answers in Berber to <i>Beni</i> or <i>Aulad</i> in Arabic, and signifies children, sons, or tribe. It is often pronounced 'Aits in Morocco.
بامران	—	Bámarán,	id.		A few only of the chief tribes are here given.
اموري	—	Emúri,	id.		
غراري	—	Gherári,	id.		
کپروان	—	Girwán,	id.	33.30	3.30
اسحاق	—	Is-hák,	id.		Tribe of Isaac.
كتيبة	—	Kittíwah,	id.		
موسي	—	Músá,	id.		
اولوت	—	O'lót,	id.		
عثمان	—	'Othmán,	id.		
صدوغ	—	Sadúgh,	id.		
شکروشی	—	Shagrúshí,	id.		
شدیدہ	—	Shedídah,	id.		
ثموری	—	Themúrí,	id.		
ثیلطان	—	Thíltán,	id.		
يعقوب	—	Yakúb,	id.		Tribe of Jacob.
يعقوث	—	Ya'kúth,	id.		
يزدق	—	Yezdak,	id.		
يوصي	—	Yúši,	id.	33.15	4.30
زانه	—	Zánah,	id.		
زينب	—	Zeinéb,	id.	31. 0	6.20
اقبلي	Akablí,	station.	27. 0	1. 0	E. Corruption of Kibli, i.e. SE. Assaka? Wad Nún? Possibly Azkal or Azoucái of Edrisi?
اکساه	Akaṣah,	river.	28.15	10. 0	
اکه	Akkah,	station.	28.30	8. 0	On the borders of Sahra.
اکرموت	Akkermút,	plain.	31.45	9.30	
اکلار	Aklau,	hill.	35.30	5.50	W. Well-wooded hills, about 600 feet high.
اقصابي الشرفا	Aksábei-sh-shurefa,	castle	33. 0	3.40	The Castles of the Sherifs. Ar.
العلم	Al-'Alem,	mount.	30.15	8. 0	The landmark or standard. The trellises. A walled town and port on the Atlantic. Pop. 4,000.
العرائش	Al'-Aráish,	town.	35.13	6. 9	W.

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Au- thor- ity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
الاموص	<i>Alámós,</i>	village.	35.20	5. 0		On the coast of the Mediterranean. Alamos. <i>Sp.</i>
العربيب	<i>Al'Aríb,</i>	tribe.	28. 0	4.20		Kafilah station on the limits of the desert.
الاودية	<i>Al-Aúdiyah,</i>	tribe.	28. 0	11. 0		Valleys or streams.
الواتان	<i>Al-Autád,</i>	remains.	35.25	5.45		The tent-pins; blocks of stone erected round the foot of a small circular hill.
البران	<i>Al-borán,</i>	island.	35.58	3. 2		A town, a citadel; this is a common name in Morocco, the position of that on the Wad Mulyah is given.
القصبة	<i>Al-kasbah,</i>	castle.	34.10	2.50		
القصر كبير	<i>Al-kásr kebír,</i> town.		34.57	5.52	W.	The great castle. Walled town with 8000 inhabitants. The little castle of the Berber tribe of Masmudah on the Mediterranean.
القصر صغير	<i>Al-kásr saghír,</i> village.		35.40	5.35		Village at the mouth of the Wad Nakkor.
الخزامة	<i>Alkhozámah,</i> vil. & bay.		35.14	3.48		
المينه	<i>Al-mínah,</i>	hill & town.	35.53	5.20		The port. <i>Ar.</i> The hill of the port of Sebtah or Ceuta.
المدراوة	<i>Al-mudráwah,</i> village.		35.36	6. 0		Noted for its tunny fishery, Almadrone of our maps.
امزيج	<i>Amazígh,</i>	people.				The 'great.' The name by which the Berbers distinguish themselves.
انجاد	<i>Angád, or Anjád,</i> desert.		34.30	2. 0		On the confines of Morocco and Algiers.
انفا	<i>Anfá,</i>	town.	33.36	7.40		Dár el beidá, the ancient Anafe, a walled town of 700 inhabitants.
انينه	<i>Anínah,</i>	hill.	31.30	7.15	W.	A range of limestone hills, S.E. of the city of Morocco, 500 feet above the level of the plain.
انجرة	<i>Anjerah,</i>	tr. & dist.	35.30	5.40		
ارضاط	<i>Ardát,</i>	river.	34.25	5.30		
ارشقول	<i>Aréshkúl,</i>	village.	35.20	1.30	Bér.	A bay and island in the Mediterranean.
ارقان	<i>Arkán,</i>	tribe.				Arkán is the Ar. and Berb. name of the <i>Elaeodendron Argan</i> ( <i>i. e.</i> Arkán).
اسافي	<i>Asáfi,</i>	town.	32.17	9.13	A.	Vulg. Saffi. A walled town on the Atlantic, pop. 9000
اسيف	<i>Asíf,</i>	river.				River. <i>Ber.</i>
اسيفك	<i>Asífek,</i>	id.				Yonder river. <i>Ber.</i>
اسيف انوال	<i>Asíf Inwál,</i>	river.	31.50	8.15		The river Inwal. <i>B.</i> A tributary to the Wad Ten-sift.
اصيلا	<i>Asílá,</i>	town.	35.28	6. 2	A.	Asílá signifies 'good.' ( <i>Bekri</i> in <i>Not. et Extr.</i> xii, 570.)
اسه	<i>Assah,</i>	river.	29.50	9.50		Or Tessel, fem. of Assah in <i>Ber.</i>
اوپستم	<i>Augustom,</i>	mount.	34.30	4. 0		
اولاد عبد الكريم	<i>Aulád' Abd-el-kerím,</i> tribe		33.15	3.15		<i>Aulad</i> , Sons or children. <i>Ar.</i>
— ابو عزيز	— <i>Abú 'Azíz,</i> id.		32.45	8.30		'Azíz means exalted, and metaphorically, excellent.
— ابو ساع	— <i>Abu Sebá',</i> id.		30. 0	10. 0		Father-lion.
— الفراش	— <i>Al-Ferrásh,</i> id.		32.45	8.30		The spreader, or thing spread, a carpet.

			Lat.N.	Long.W.	Altitude.	<i>Etymologies and Remarks.</i>
اولاد عمر	Aulád' Amar,	tribe.	30. 0	8. 0		
بني عمر	Bení 'Amer,	id.				
بوريس	Bú-rís,	id.	30. 0	9. 0		Father-feathers, i.e. snow.
دلیم	Duleüm.	id.	29. 0	8. 0		Sycamore.
دویب	Duweib,	id.	33.10	8.30		Sons of the besiegers, viz. of Mazi'gan.
فراجی	Farájí,	id.				
حمرون	Hamrún,	id.	29.30	8. 0		
حدجه	Hedejah,	id.	34.30	1.30		
حسین	Hosein,	id.	33. 0	6. 0		Remains of an ancient Arab tribe.
عیسی	'I'sa,	id.	34.30	5.15		Children of I'sa or Jesus.
جرעה	Jar'ah,	id.	28.30	9. 0		
منابه	Menábah,	id.				
مانصور	Mansúr,	id.	34. 0	1.45		
محمد	Mohammed,	id.				
متاعه	Motá'ah,	id.	34. 0	4.15		
متافق	Mottafik,	id.	34.30	6.15		
رہامنه	Riháminah,	id.	31.15	8. 0		Tribe and province.
سلیم	Selím,	id.	30.30	6. 0		
طلحه	Tal'hah,	id.	34.30	2. 0		The children of the gum tree (acacia gummifera).
زید	Zeid,	id.				Powerful Arab tribe.
زهیر	Zohaïr,	id.				Idem.
عيون الاصنام	'Ayún-el-esnám,	spring.	33.30	4.45		Idol-springs.
عيون ملوك	'Ayún Mulúk,	fountains.	34.30	2.20		The sources of the Kings.
عيانة	'Ayyánah,	mount. & dis.	33. 0	5. 0		Country of springs. Ar.
عياشة	'Ayyáshah,	river.	35.32	6. 3	W.	Reviving.
ازمور	Azamór,	town.	33.18	8.15	A.	Olive. Ber. A walled town, population about 3,000.
ازگاری	Azgári,	plains.	33.30	4.30		A pasture-ground for cattle. In Ber. Azgár or Ezgár means a bull.
ازکن	Azgun,	mount.	33.30	4.20		A plain road.
ازقار	Azkár,	distr.	34.30	6. 0		Azgar, says Marmol, signifies a country abandoned by the sea. It is the name of a Berber tribe.
عزله	'Azlah.	salt river.				
ازواج	Azwágah,	tribe.				Or Zuwayah.

	B.	Lat.N. ° , °	Long.W. ° , °	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
بابا	<i>Bábá,</i>		promont.	35.15 4.10	Father.
بادس	<i>Bádis,</i>		town.	35.12 4.14	Velez de la Gomera (Sp.) from the name of the tribe.
بحرين	<i>Bahreïn,</i>		mount.		The two seas.
بحر الظلمة	<i>Bahru-d-dolmat,</i>		Atlantic.		The sea of darkness.
بحر الكبير	<i>Bahru-l-kabír,</i>		id.		The great sea.
بحر الرومي	<i>Bahru-r-Rúmí,</i>		Mediter.		The Roman, or Christian, sea.
بحر الصغير	<i>Bahra-s-saghír,</i>		id.		The lesser sea.
بحر إرثاق	<i>Bahru-z-zakák,</i>		strait.		The eastern end of the straits of Gibraltar.
بريجة	<i>Baríjah,</i>		town.	33.16 8.31 A.	Or Mazí'ghan, formerly Boreihhah.
بصرة	<i>Basrah,</i>		village.		The ancient <i>Banaṣa</i> .
باط	<i>Bát,</i>		river.	34.15 6.30	Something large that dwindles into nothing.
بيرة	<i>Beïrah,</i>		plains.	32. 0 7.45	A plain with wells.
بلوطا	<i>Beïlút,</i>		forest.	34.15 6.30	Acorn, or oak. Ar. ( <i>Quercus Ballotta</i> .)
بليونس	<i>Belyónes,</i>		village.		Father of Jonas (?)
بني أبو ثيبة	<i>Bení Abú Theibet,</i>		tribe.		<i>Beni</i> , sons or children. Ar.
— ابو تويه	— <i>Abú Tóyyah,</i>		id.		
— احراس	— <i>Ahrásh,</i>		id.		
علي —	— <i>'Alí,</i>		id.	31.30 6.15	The sons of 'Alí.
الكوي —	— <i>Alkowí,</i>		id.		
عمير —	— <i>'Amír,</i>		id.		
عمر —	— <i>'Ammer,</i>	tr. & mount.	33.30 1. 0		The mountains generally take the names of the tribes inhabiting them.
عروس —	— <i>'Arós,</i>		tribe	35. 0 5.30	
بهلول —	— <i>Bahlúl,</i>		village.	33.30 5. 0	Baháll, plural.
بسيل —	— <i>Basíl,</i>		tribe & vil.		
بصاري —	— <i>Beṣári,</i>		tribe & vil.	32.30 3. 0	
بوسعود —	— <i>Bú Sa'úd,</i>		tribe.		
کبرير —	— <i>Garír,</i>		tr. & mount.		The sons of the unskilful.
کوامودة —	— <i>Gāwámúdah,</i>		tribe.		Or <i>Guvamudah</i> .
کورنيد —	— <i>Gūverníd,</i>		id.		Or <i>Guvernid</i> .
کباره —	— <i>Gebárah,</i>		id.		

Lat.N. Long.W. <sup>Autho-</sup>  
o , o , rily. *Etymologies and Remarks.*

بني كبر	<i>Bení Geber,</i>	tribe.	
حليت	— — <i>Halít,</i>	id.	
حامد	— — <i>Hámed,</i>	id.	Or Ahmed.
حامر	— — <i>Hámer,</i>	village.	Probably Ahmar thus pronounced.
حسن	— — <i>Hasan,</i>	tr.&mount. 34. 0 6. 0	
هاشم	— — <i>Háshim,</i>	tribe.	
يسفتون	— — <i>Yasfaten,</i>	tr.&mount. 34. 0 3.30	
ياسكن	— — <i>Yásgan,</i>	tr.&mount.	
ابراهيم	— — <i>Ibráhím,</i>	tribe.	Children of Abraham.
افران	— — <i>Ifrán,</i>	id.	يُفرون or <i>Yafrun.</i>
إسملانة	— — <i>Ismelánah,</i>	id.	
اثنوث	— — <i>Ithnúth,</i>	id.	
منصور	— — <i>Mansúr,</i>	id.	
مرنيسة	— — <i>Marnísah,</i>	id.	
مسيل	— — <i>Masíl,</i>	id.	
مزوبه	— — <i>Mazúbah,</i>	id.	
مغر	— — <i>Megher,</i>	id.	
ملک	— — <i>Melk,</i>	id.	
مراسن	— — <i>Merásen,</i>	tr.& plains.	
مسكين	— — <i>Meskín,</i>	tr. & dist. 32.45 6.45 W.	Children of the poor.
مثجلاة	— — <i>Methjildah,</i>	tribe.	
عبيد	— — <i>'Obeid,</i>	tr.&mount.	A very ancient Arab tribe.
عمر	— — <i>'Omar,</i>	tribe.	
رازبن	— — <i>Rázín,</i>	id.	
سباح	— — <i>Sabíh,</i>	id.	
سهييد	— — <i>Sahíd,</i>	id. 34.45 3.30	
سعيد	— — <i>Sa'íd,</i>	id. 34.45 3. 0	
طمارة	— — <i>Tamárah,</i>	id.	Abounding in dates.
تعمير	— — <i>Ta'mír,</i>	id.	
تفرن	— — <i>Tefren,</i>	id.	

			Lat.N.	Long.W.	Autho- rity.	<i>Etymologies and Remarks.</i>
بني تليته	<i>Beni Telítah,</i>	tribe.				
— تزيران	<i>Tenzíráñ,</i>	id.				
تودة —	<i>Teudeh,</i>	tr. & vil.				The ancient <i>Babba</i> .
توزين —	<i>Teuzín,</i>	tr. & vil.	34.45	3.30		
وريماكل	<i>Wariyágál,</i>	tr. & vil.	35.15	5.30		Or <i>Viryágal</i> .
واد فالح	<i>Wád Felláh,</i>	tribe.				<i>Fellah</i> , a husbandman in Egypt, but here a seaman who ploughs the sea.
وليد —	<i>Welíd,</i>	tr. & vil.				
ورتناجي	<i>Wertenájí,</i>	tribe.	34. 0	3.30		
ورثيغه	<i>Werthígah,</i>	id.	33.40	3.30		
يافوس	<i>Yáfús,</i>	id.				
زنن	<i>Zanten,</i>	id.				
ذكر —	<i>Zekker,</i>	tribe.	34.45	4.45		
زروال	<i>Zerwál,</i>	tr.&mount.	35. 0	5.15		
زيان —	<i>Zeyyán,</i>	tribe.				
زمات —	<i>Zímát,</i>	id.				
برانس	<i>Beránis,</i>	people.	34.30	4. 0		Plural of <i>Burnús</i> (a cloak). One of the two great primitive branches of the Amazighs, descending from <i>Bernas</i> .
بيباوان	<i>Bibáwán,</i>	mount.&pass.	31. 0	8.40		Beans. <i>Tam</i> . The two gates or defiles, <i>Ar</i> .
بلاد الشرفا	<i>Bilád-esh-Shurefá,</i>	count.	30.30	3. 0		The country of the Sherifs or nobles.
بلاد السكر	<i>Bilád-es-sukkar,</i>	district.				The sugar country.
بلاد كبيرة	<i>Bilád Kebírah,</i>	city.	31.38	7.36	B.	The great city, Marocco. The country of the independent chief of <i>Sús-el-Aksa</i> .
بلاد سيد هشام	<i>Bilád Sídí Hishám,</i>	id.	29. 0	9.30		
بلاد الاحمر	<i>Biládu-l-ahmar,</i>	district.	32.15	9. 0		The red country.
بلاد الجريد	<i>Biládu-l-jeríd,</i>	region.	31.30	2. 0		The land of the <i>jeríd</i> , i. e. the dry branches of the palm-tree, used as javelins.
بلاد المغرب	<i>Biládu-l-Moghrib,</i>	region				<i>Bilad</i> , country, &c. <i>Ej</i> <i>Moghrib</i> , the west.
بورغاز	<i>Bógház,</i>	strait.				Straits of Gibraltar. A Turkish word signifying mouth or throat.
پهایم	<i>Boháyim,</i>	village.	31.15	2.30		Cattle, or <i>Abu'Amm</i> .
بوقيا	<i>Bókayyá,</i>	id.				
بربر	<i>Berber,</i>	people.				
يهموت	<i>Buhmút,</i>					Plural <i>Berber</i> , probably derived from the Greek and Latin word <i>Barbaros</i> , adopted in Arabic.
بوسناكه	<i>Businágah,</i>	river.	33.50	7.10		A deep ditch.
بوريس	<i>Bú-rís,</i>	defile.	30.45	8. 0		Father-feathers, i. e. snow.

	D.	Lat.N. ° ,	Long.W. ° ,	<sup>Astro</sup> <sup>Hy</sup>	Etymologies and Remarks.
دادس	<i>Dádes</i> , vulg. <i>Dédes</i> , mount	32.45	5. 0		
ديموس	<i>Daimús</i> , village.				Den, or cave. <i>Ar.</i>
درعه	<i>Dar'ah</i> , province.	30. 0	6. 0		Vulgo Draha.
دار عیت ثانه	<i>Dár 'Aith-thánah</i> , vil.	35.15	5.55	W.	The abode of the Shelluh tribe Aith-thana.
أكلاو	— <i>Akláú</i> , hill.	35.35	5.50	W.	Well-wooded hills about 600 feet high.
دليمي	— <i>Duleímí</i> , village.	29.30	9.30		The residence of the tribe of Duleim.
البيضا	— <i>el-Beidá</i> , town.	33.37	7.35	A.	White house. See <i>Anfa</i> .
القربيسي	— <i>el-kurísí</i> , house.	34.45	6.25	W.	Cold or bleak house.
حمران	— <i>Hamráñ</i> , village.				
جديدة	— <i>Jedídah</i> , part of Fas.	34. 6	4.57	B.	New house.
مبارك	— <i>Mubárak</i> , hamlet.	32.40	8.30	W.	Blessed house, vulgo Embark.
شاوي	— <i>Sháwí</i> , village.	34. 0	2.30		House of Shawi tribe.
أم السلطان	— <i>Ummu-s-Sultán</i> , vill.				The house of the Sultan's mother.
ديره بادس	<i>Deírat Búdis</i> , town.	35.12	4.15		Velez de la Gomera.
ديره مليلة	— <i>Melílah</i> , town.	35.22	2.52		The abode of the tribe Melilah.
دمنسارة	<i>Demensárah</i> , mount.	30.45	8.15		
دمنة	<i>Demnet</i> , town.	31.30	7.10		Bodily wrong, disease.
درن	<i>Deren</i> , mount.				I. e. Mountain. The Barber, and thence Arabic, name of Atlas.
درنه	<i>Dernah</i> , river.	32.45	5.15		Filthy, dirty.
ذوقصال	<i>Dhú-ḳasál</i> , vil. & port.	33. 4	8.36		Master of the sharp sword.
ذوالنهمة	<i>Dhú-l-ḳumḥah</i> , village.	30.53	7.30		Owner of the corn.
دبدو	<i>Dubdú</i> , town.	33.45	3.30		
دکاله	<i>Dukkálah</i> , prov. & tr.	32.45	8.30		
دويره	<i>Dweírah</i> , river.	31.15	9.45		
	E.				
افزة	<i>Efzah</i> , town.	32.30	5.30		Sand or sand-stone. <i>Ber.</i>
عكل انکیپل	<i>Egel-ing'gil</i> , town.	31.15	8.45		<i>Eghel</i> , land, soil. <i>Ber.</i>
الله	<i>Elálah</i> , mount.	29.30	9.15		
اسکپروت	<i>Emsígurót</i> , village.	30.30	9.15		
انفینه	<i>Enfífah</i> , tr. & riv.	31.10	7.50		A numerous and powerful tribe.

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Autho- rity.	<i>Etymologies and Remarks.</i>
الريصاني	<i>Er-rísáni,</i>	fortress.	31.15	2.15		Caillie's <i>Ressant</i> .
أسفي	<i>Esfá,</i>	ford.	33.30	6.30		Rapid ford.
السيس	<i>Es-sís,</i>	desert.				Weevils or moths.
F.						
فِكَاسَهْ	<i>Fagásah,</i>	town.	35.20	4.56		Broken. <i>Ber.</i> Small town on the Mediterranean.
فحص اولاد ابو عزيز	<i>Fahs aulád abú'Azíz,</i>	vil.	32.55	8.25	W.	
فحص الرحان	<i>Fáhs-ur-ríhán,</i>	valley.	35.23	5.53	W.	Myrtle-valley. <i>Fahs. Ar.</i>
فاس	<i>Fás,</i>	city.	34. 6	4.58	B.	A spade or pickaxe.
فضالة	<i>Fedálah,</i>	town.	33.44	7.23½		A walled town on the Atlantic, pop. 300. A fair roadstead. <i>Fedalah</i> , excellent, pre-eminent.
فلقله	<i>Felfelah,</i>	river.	34.30	6.30		
فليل	<i>Felíl,</i>	tribe.				The exiled, ejected, or expelled part of a people.
فرقله	<i>Ferkalah,</i>	village.	31.45	3.30		
فيضه	<i>Fídah,</i>	town.				Plenty, abundance.
فتحع	<i>Fighígh,</i>	station.	33. 0	2. 0		
فلالي	<i>Filálí,</i>	tr. & dist.	31. 0	2.45		Disbanded, defeated troops. Vulgo Fileli.
فشتله	<i>Fishtalah,</i>	tribe.	32.30	5.30		
فروغه	<i>Frúghah,</i>	m.& dist.	31.15	8. 0		Emptied, grooved.
G.						
كريط	<i>Gart,</i>	riv.&prov.	34.45	3. 0		
پرندو	<i>Gerandó,</i>	tower.	32.20	8.12	W.	A beacon or watch-tower on the top of a hill about 500 feet above the plain.
پراڑا	<i>Gerárah,</i>	tr. & cast.				
غابة ذا البلوط	<i>Ghábah dhá-l-</i>	forest.	34.15	6.30		Forest of oaks. Forest of Mamorah.
	<i>Belút,</i>					
غربيه	<i>Gharbíyah,</i>	tr. & reg.				Western.
غرغایه	<i>Ghargháyah,</i>	mount.	31.30	3.30		
غريب	<i>Gharíb,</i>	tribe.	29.30	5.15		A stranger, foreigner. <i>Ar.</i>
غريبر	<i>Gharír,</i>	tribe.	34.50	4.30		Inexperienced, unskilful people. Beni Gharir.
غوانة	<i>Ghawátáh,</i>	mount.	33.55	5.20		Above Miknas.
غار	<i>Ghár,</i>	fortress.	33.15	5.15		<i>Ghar.</i> B. between, i. e. between two rivers; the ancient <i>Cittaba</i> .
غرييس	<i>Gheris,</i>	village.	31.30	3.15		Plantation.

			Lat.N.	Long.W.	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
			° /	° /		
غرس علىين	Ghers'-alúin,	village.	32.27	3.30		Corruptly for Kasr el Alewin.
غير	Ghir,	river.				In the desert.
غبار	Ghobár,	river.	33.45	7.15		Dust, the dusty river.
غمارة	Ghomárah,	town & tr.	35. 0	4. 0		One of the original Berber tribes, the ancient town Parietina.
غورتکسم	Ghúrtgessem,	town.	30.26	9.36		The town and port Agadir.
غوط صدامه	Ghút Sedámah,	town.	31.20	7.40		Or Guzdana, the low valley of adversity.
گغلان	Gughlán,	village.	31. 0	2.30		Caillie's Gourland.
گریگوره	Gureígúrah,	plains.	33.30	4.15		
غوط صنهاجه	Ghút-Sanhájah,	hamlet.	29.45	3. 0		Lurking-places of the Sanhajahs, Caillie's Gud-Zenaga.
الغرب	El Gharb,	province.	35. 0	6. 0		West. Contains Azkar and Habat.
H.						
هبد	Habad,	village.	34.12	5. 0		Or Hubbed.
هبط	Habat,	district.	35.15	5.30		Or Hasbat, the northern part of El-Gharb.
حبيبه	Habíbah,	islands.	35.44	1. 8	Bér.	Islands on the north coast near Cape Falcon.
حداجه	Hadájah,	town.	34.23	2.48		The ford.
حادث	Hádith,	river.				New, young, or first seen.
حافة البيضا	Háfatú-l-beídá,	cliff.	35.21	6. 8		The white cliff, or precipice, on the Atlantic, 308 feet above the sea.
حاجا	Háhá,	tr. & prov.	31. 0	9.30		
حجر النكور	Hájaru-n-nekkór,	village.	35.15	3.48		The stone or cliff of the Nekkor. Al-hucemas.
حالف و غس	Hálifwa ghuss,	riv.&ford.				Swear and pass on.
هالن	Hálín,	plain.				Overgrown with grass.
حلوان	Hulwán,	village.				Sweetmeat. Sweet and pleasant.
هماز	Hammáz,	river.				Defamer.
حرمان	Hamrán,	plain.	29.45	8. 0		The two red asses.
حريلي	Harílí,	riv. & dist.				
حارث	Háirth,	district.				Plougher.
حرشا	Harshá,	cape.	35.46	0.48		Carved or graven. Cape Falcon.
حسكورة	Haskúrah,	tr. & prov.	31.45	6. 0		A very extensive tribe, even in Sus-ul-Adna.
هواره	Hawwárah,	tr. & vil.	30.18	9.30		A primitive Berber tribe.
هناطة	Henátah,	tribe.				

			Lat.N.	Long.W.	Auth. o / o /	Etymologies and Remarks.
هنتارة	<i>Hentárah,</i>	tribe.				
هنتاتة	<i>Hentátaḥ,</i>	mount.	31.45	6.30		
هنزوتة	<i>Henzútaḥ,</i>	tribe.				
حسن	<i>Hessen,</i>	mount.	35.35	5.40	A.	2,167 feet above the sea.
هلاله	<i>Hilálah,</i>	tribe.	29.15	9.10		
هياينا	<i>Hiyáiná,</i>	province.	34.30	4.30		Declivity or slope of the mountains.
هنين	<i>Honaín,</i>	tr. & port.	35.19	1.45		The ancient <i>Siga</i> , near Cape <i>Metagonium</i> or Cape Hone.
هرعة	<i>Hor'ah,</i>	tribe.				An ancient tribe, famous in history,
حسيني	<i>Hoseïní,</i>	tribe.	33.15	5.30		The descendants of Hu-sain.
I.						
ايدولينيط	<i>Idaultít,</i>	village.	29.15	8.45		Mines, gold and silver.
ايدوثركريط	<i>I'dauthkerít,</i>	tribe.	29. o	9. o		The initial syllable <i>Id</i> seems to imply the presence of water. Can it be a corruption of <i>aid</i> , great?
ايدوكنسوس	<i>I'deukenúsus,</i>	id.	29.45	8.30		
ايدوندایث	<i>Í deunadáyith,</i>	id.	29.15	3.40		
ايدوثلث	<i>I'deuthelth,</i>	id.	29.30	9. o		
ايدبیثان	<i>I'diyúthán,</i>	id.	28.45	8.30		
ايدودزدود	<i>I'dúdizdúd,</i>	id.	28.45	9.30		
ایفران	<i>Ifrán</i> or <i>Ifrén</i> , tr. & vil.		29. o	9.45		Branch or fragment of the great tribe <i>Yafruni</i> .
اقلي	<i>Iklí,</i>	village.	29.30	8.30		
ایلیخ	<i>I'lígh,</i>	id.	29.15	10. o		Several villages in Sus-el-aksa.
ایمیمزیزی	<i>I'mízmízí,</i>	id.	30.45	8. o		<i>Imi</i> , <i>Ber</i> , mouth or door ; and <i>thmisi</i> fire, probably the crater of a volcano.
اسداپکس	<i>I'sadágas,</i>					
ایساوه	<i>I'sáwah,</i>	river.	32. 5	9. 2		Tributary to the Tensift.
ایسر	<i>I'ser,</i>	river.	35.12	1.15		Tributary to the Tafnah.
ایسل	<i>I'sil,</i>	river.	31.40	7.30	W.	Tributary to the Tensift.
ایتان	<i>I'tátah,</i>	mount.	33.45	5.30		
J.						
جامع المغار	<i>Jáma'-el-makrá',</i> hamlet.		35.45	5.49		Mosque of the hammer for breaking stones. Mineral spring near Tangier.
جمحة	<i>Jamháh,</i>	villages.	33.50	5.25		A name applied to several places in Marocco.
جبال عيانه	<i>Jebál'Ayyánah,</i> mount.		32.45	5. o		The excellent mountains.

			Lat.N.	Long.W.	Auth. o / o /	Etymologies and Remarks.
جَبَلُ الشَّجْرِ	<i>Jebálú-th-thelj</i> ,	mount.				The snowy mountains.
جَبَلُ حَبِيبٍ	<i>Jebel Habíb</i> ,	id.	35.27	5.45	W.	The beloved mountain, 3,174 feet high.
حَدِيدٌ	— <i>Hadíd</i> ,	id.	31.44	9.26	A.	The iron mountains, 2,303 feet above the sea.
كَبِيرٌ	— <i>Kabír</i> ,	hill.	35.45	5.50		The great hill just to the west of Tangier.
خَضْرٌ	— <i>Khadr</i> ,	mount.	32.30	7.30	W.	The green mountain.
مُوسَى	— <i>Músa</i> ,	id.	35.45	5.30		The mountain of Musa, near Ceuta.
صَرْصَرٌ	— <i>Sarṣar</i> ,	id.	34.46	5.36	W.	Conical hill, rising about 800 feet above the plain. Cricket mount.
ثَاتُوتٌ	— <i>Thátúth</i> ,	id.	35.50	5.25		The ape's hill or mountain.
جَبَلَيْنِ	<i>Jebelein</i> ,	mount.				The two mountains.
جَبِيهٌ	<i>Jebhah</i> ,	village.	35.15	4.15		The front or forehead; village on the North coast near Point Baba.
جَبَلَاتٌ	<i>Jibbillát</i> ,	hills.	31.45	7.30	W.	A range of schistose hills rising about 500 feet above the plain of Marocco.
جَيْغُو	<i>Jíghú</i> ,	vil. & riv.	33.45	4.30		Or <i>Gigu</i> , and sometimes <i>Gwigo</i> .
جَزَائِرُ الْجَعْفَرَيْنِ	<i>Jezáiru-l-ja'farín</i> ,	isle.	35.11	2.26	Bér.	The islands of the Beni Ja'far, usually called Za'faraines, 440 feet high.
الْغَنْمُ	<i>Jezáiru-l-ghanem</i> ,	islands.	35.34	1.12	Bér.	Sheep-islands off Cape Fe-galo.
الْحَبِيبُ	<i>Jezáyiru-l-habíb</i> ,	islands.	35.44	1. 8	Bér.	Friend's islands, 308 feet high.
جَدَانَةٌ	<i>Judánah</i> ,	tribe.				

## K.

قَبَابِيلٌ	<i>Kabáyil</i> ,	tribes.				Plur. of Kabileh.
كَبَارٌ	<i>Kabbár</i> ,	tribe.				Crowd, an onset upon the field of battle.
قِيسَرٌ	<i>Kaiṣar</i> ,	village.	32.50	6.50	W.	The Latin word Cæsar. Foundations of a town probably ancient.
قَلْعَةُ عَبْدَةٍ	<i>Kal'at-'Abdah</i> ,	castle.	32.15	8.30		The castle of Abdah.
قَلْعَةُ الْوَادِ	<i>Kal'at-el-Wád</i> ,	town.	35. 0	2.15		The castle of the river, i.e. of the Muluyah, the <i>nas-tellum mi-dioecre</i> of Saltust,
قَلْهَا	<i>Kalhá</i> ,	m.& vill.				Filthiness, and a hovel.
قَنْطَرَةٌ	<i>Kanṭarah</i> ,	bridge.	35.12	5.50	W.	A bridge. Ancient town described by Leo and Marmol as giving the name to Cape Canti.
كَنْتَيٌ	<i>Kantí</i> ,	ruins.	32.30	9.13		Edrisi's <i>Kushkar</i> ?
كَرْكَالٌ	<i>Karkál</i> ,	island.	35.20	1.30		Gers is a Berber corruption of Kasr.
كَرْسٌ	<i>Kars</i> ,	village.	32.30	3.30		Signifies a town, a village, a hamlet.
قَرِيَةٌ	<i>Karyah</i> ,	ruined town.	33.12	7.10	W.	The stronghold of the tribe Aith-usi.
قَصْبَةُ عَيْثَ أَوْسِي	<i>Kaṣbat 'Aith u'sí</i> ,	castle.	33.15	4.30		The palace of Ali, son of Hasan.
— عَلَى بْنِ حَسَنٍ	— <i>'Ali-ben-Hasan</i> ,	id.	33.30	7.20	W.	

			Lat.N.	Long.W.	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
قصبة دكالة	Kasbat Dukkálah,	castle	32.40	8.20		The castle or chief town of Dukkala, alias, El Medina.
الزيات	—ez-Zettát,	id.	33. 0	7. 0	W.	The castle of the bridal ornaments. Ar.
جزولة	—Juzúlah,	id.	30.15	8. 0		The castle of the province or tribe Gezula, the ancient Gætulians?
قصبة	Kasbah,	id.	34.15	2.45		A small town, or citadel. Alkasabah.
قصر العلوين	Kaṣr-el'Alewín,	town.	32.30	3.30		The castle of the descendants of Ali (Bekri, p.538).
فرعون	—Far'aún,		34.45	5.15		Pharaoh's castle (in ruins).
ابن حميد	—Ibn Hamíd,	castle.				The castle of Ben Hamid.
مصمودة	—Maṣmúdah,	town.	35.50	5.36		The palace of the Masmudah tribe; now <i>Al Kassar Saghir</i> .
مولاي ميمون	—Múlái Meímún	fortress	35. 8	2. 8		
قرافراولاد عيسى	Karáker Aúlád I'sa,	distr.	32.55	8.45		The driving sands of the children of I'sa (or Jesus) a Berber tribe.
كرمومت	Keremút,	plain.	31.45	9.30		Plains at the N. West foot of the Iron mountains.
كتامه	Ketámah,	tribe.				A great tribe of Berbers.
قزوطة	Kezúlah,	tr.& prov.	30.15	8. 0		Pronounced Gezulah. Gætulia?
خامس مطغارة	Khámis Metghárah,	town	33.59	5.20		Thursday market of the tribe and mount Metgharah.
خندق الريان	Khandaku-r-riyán	torrent	35.45	5.40		The thirst-quenching foss.
خربات	Kherebát,	village.				Desert places or ruins.
كيكر	Kíkrú,	river.	33.45	6.15		Tributary to the river Abu Rak-rak, or Bu-Regreg.
قراط	Kirát,	cape.	35.20	3.37		Cape Quilates on the North Coast.
قروان	Kirruwán,	tribe.	33.40	3.40		Pronounced Kirwan.
كتيبة	Kittíwah,	tr. & vil.	29.45	9. 0		Lispings, stammering.
قليعة	Koleï'at,	village.	31.10	9.45		The little castle.
قصسر	Kosáir,	village.	32.32	2.45		A little palace.
قناغ الغربان	Kunágh-el-gherbán,	mt.	33.20	3. 0		The passage of the ravens.
كتبيه	Kutubíyah,	mosque.	31.38	7.36	B.	The library. The chief mosque at Marocco ; the tower 220 feet high.
قرفت	Kuzt,	tribe.	34. 0	3. 0		The fourth part, quarter. Ber.
القلاوي	El Keláwí,	mount.	31.20	7. 5		Mountain ridges ; plur. of Kilwah.
الختن	El Khenk,	defile.	32.15	3. 0		Strangling, strangulation, thence a defile.
الخيمه	El Khaímah,	village.	33.15	4. 0		The tent.
الخوس	El Khús,	river.	34.50	5.17		The conspicuous.
القوس	El Kús,	river.	35. 0	6. 0		A bow.

		L.	Lat.N. o / o'	Long.W.	<i>Etymologies and Remarks.</i>
لَهَانَة	<i>Lahánah,</i>	tribe.			Breakfasting, liberal to travellers.
لَمَايَة	<i>Lamáyah,</i>	id.			
لَمْطَاه	<i>Lamtáh,</i>	id.&town.	28.30	10.30	One of the chief Berber tribes.
لَمْتُونَة	<i>Lamtúnah,</i>	id.	28.30	9.30	<i>Idem</i> , famous in history.
لوسِكَاكِن	<i>Leúsugágan,</i>	town.			
لَوَاتَة	<i>Lewwátah,</i>	tribe.			One of the primitive Berber tribes.
لَيْونَة	<i>Liyónah,</i>	cape.	35.54	5.	On the Strait of Gibraltar. Leona, <i>Span.</i>
M.					
مَادِر أَوَام	<i>Mader awwám,</i>	town.			The ancient <i>Dorath</i> .
مَدِيُونَة	<i>Madyúnah,</i>	tr. & vil.	33.30	7.25 W.	Noted for its sok or market. Also a Berber tribe.
مَفْرُوسَين	<i>Mafrúsín,</i>	river.	34.15	5. o	The river of Fas.
مَعَارَة	<i>Maghárah,</i>				A cavern.
مَغِيلَة	<i>Maghílah,</i>	village.			A wet nurse.
مَغْوَثَة	<i>Maghóghah,</i>	tr. & vil.	35.46	5.43	
مَكْرَان	<i>Magrán,</i>	mount.	32.45	5.15	
مَهَاهَة	<i>Maháyah,</i>	tribe.	34.40	2.20	
مَاجِر	<i>Májer,</i>	tribe.	32.30	9. 0	
مَلَبَاطَة	<i>Mallabáṭah,</i>	cape.	35.49	5.45	
مَعْدُورَة	<i>Ma'móräh,</i>	town.	34.54	6.24	Full built, or inhabited : now only a few tombs.
مَنْصُورَة	<i>Mansóríyah,</i>	town.	33.46	7.16	The victorious place.
مَراكِش	<i>Marákesh,</i>	city.	31.37½	7.36 W.	Vulgo Maraksh. The city of Marocco.
مَرِيزَان	<i>Marízán,</i>	mount.			
مَرْنِيسَة	<i>Marnísah,</i>	tribe.			
مَرْطِيل	<i>Martíl,</i>	river.	35.40	5.17	River and tower of Tetuan.
مَصْمُودَة	<i>Maṣmúdah,</i>	tribe.			One of the five principal Berber tribes.
مَسْتَالَة	<i>Massetálithah,</i>	mount.	33.15	5.15	
مَطْمَاطَة	<i>Matmáṭah,</i>	tribe.			Extension.
مَزَارِي	<i>Mazárí,</i>	point.			Strong, sturdy, valiant. <i>Ar.</i>
مَزِيْغَن	<i>Mazíghan,</i>	town.	33.15	8.26 A.	Vulgo <i>Mazagan</i> ; the abode of the Amazigs.
مَدْغَرَة	<i>Medgharah,</i>	district.	31.45	3. o	Invasion.

		Lat.N.	Long.W.	Auth.	Etymologies and Remarks.
o , o ,					
مدينه البيضا	<i>Medínatu-l-beídá</i> , town.	34. 6	4.58	B.	The white city, the city of Fas.
معديه	<i>Mehdíyah</i> , town.	34.18	6.38	A.	Walled town on the Atlantic, pop. 400. Mamorah. Destroyed, or no more existing; a term formerly applied to the town of Mazighan.
مهندومه	<i>Mehdúmah</i> , town.	33.16	8.26		
مهردah	<i>Meherdah</i> , village.	35. 8	1.55		Near Cape Home.
محكسة	<i>Mehkisah</i> , tribe.	35.30	5.30		Tribe near Tetuan, towards Ceuta.
مجاشه	<i>Mejásah</i> , mount.	34.15	4.45		Searched.
مليله	<i>Melílah</i> , tr. & town.	35.22	2.52		Town and gulf on the Mediterranean, Spanish presidio.
منجاسه	<i>Menjásah</i> , mount.				Impure.
منزله	<i>Menzalah</i> , oratory.				Halting or alighting place.
مرامر	<i>Merámer</i> , town.	32.30	8.55		Marbles.
مرشان	<i>Mershán</i> , pl. & vil.	35.48	5.48		Free and open pasture ground.
مساهة	<i>Mésah</i> , town.	29.45	9.45		Place for prayer.
مشروع الاشاف	<i>Meshra'-el-ashéf</i> , ford.	35.33	5.50	W.	The healing watering-place
مشروع حلوف	<i>Meshra' Hallúf</i> , ford.	32.30	6.45	W.	The ford of the wild boar.
مشروع الزلمه	<i>Meshra'at-er-ramlah</i> , pl.	34.30	6.15		The sandy ford, extensive plains so called North of the Wad Sebu.
مشروع اسفاني	<i>Meshra'at esfá</i> , ford.	32.30	6.15		The ford of the light-loaded mules.
مسلطنه	<i>Mestásah</i> , tribe.	35. 8	4.25		Hish Mestasah, the fort Mestasah, the ancient Acrath.
مزاته	<i>Mezátah</i> , tribe.				Oil-venders.
مزمه	<i>Mezemmah</i> , town.	35.10	3.50		Or Deirat Mezemmah.
مايانه	<i>Miat</i> , village.	32.20	6.50	W.	One hundred.
مياه بير	<i>Miat Bír</i> , wells.	33.15	3.45		Hundred wells.
مكناسه	<i>Miknásah</i> , city.	33.58	5.30	B.	A broom.
ملثين	<i>Miltín</i> , ( <i>Miltísín</i> ) mount.	31.10	7.25	W.	The highest peak of Agas south of the city of Marocco, rising 11,400 feet above the sea.
مسفيفوه	<i>Misfiwah</i> , district.	31.20	7.30		The windy or purified region.
مشبويه	<i>Mishbóyah</i> , tribe.	28.45	10.45		Tribe of Sheluhs. Stung by scorpions.
مكدور	<i>Mogadór</i> , city.	31.30	9.47		European pronunciation of Mugdul, or Modogul, a Moorish saint (Host. p. 71).
مغرب القصي	<i>Moghribu-l-Aksa</i> ,				The extreme west — the empire of Marocco.
مغرب الوسط	<i>Moghribu-l-Ausat</i> ,				The middle-western region — Algiers and part of Tunisia.
مجاهدين	<i>Mojáhidín</i> , tombs.	34.45	5.50		The warriors of the faith ; tombs of three saints near Tangier.
مقروءه	<i>Mokráwah</i> , tribe.	32.45	3.45		<i>Mograwah</i> , foreigners, new comers.

			Lat.N.	Long.W.	Auth. <sup>o</sup> .	Etymologies and Remarks.
مسلمین	<i>Monselmín</i> ,	tribe.	28.15 o ,	10.45 o ,		Strolling Mohammedans. Corrupt for Muselman.
مرشہ	<i>Morshah</i> ,	lake.	34.30	6.30	W.	The lake or morass of Ras-ud-daura.
مرشانہ	<i>Morshánah</i> ,	village.	33.15	7.15		Open pasture ground.
مسجد عیث ارمہ	<i>Moṣíd 'Aith-Irmah</i> ,	vill.				The hunting-place of the tribe Aits Irmah.
مطفیہ تیدسی	<i>Motfiyah Tídsí</i> ,	hamlet.				The well of Tidsi.
مولای ابو سلم	<i>Múlái-abú-sellum</i> ,	cape.	34.54	6.24	A.	My lord Busellum, <i>i. e.</i> Father-ladder. Old Ma'-mora.
مولای ادریس	<i>Múlái Idrís</i> ,	town.	34.30	5. o		My lord Idris, or Enoch. Town and sanctuary.
ملوحة	<i>Mulúhat</i> ,	river.				Salt water.
ملوکہ	<i>Mulúkah</i> ,	tomb.	32.36	9.10		
ملولہ	<i>Mulúló</i> ,	river.	34.30	3. o		
ملویہ	<i>Mulúyah</i> ,	river.	35. 8	2.16		
مزوبہ	<i>Muzzúbah</i> ,	tr. & town.	29.15	6.40		
		N.				
نکور	<i>Nakkór</i> ,	river.	35.15	3.45		
نرجنجہ	<i>Naranjah</i> ,	village.	34.50	5.20		Orange.
نفیفہ	<i>Nefifah</i> ,	tr. & riv.	31.15	7.55		Vulgo <i>Enfifah</i> .
نفیسہ	<i>Nefisah</i> ,	tr. & riv.	31.30	7.45		Vulgo <i>Enfisah</i> .
نفوس	<i>Nefús</i> ,	mount.	31.45	5.30		
نفوسہ	<i>Nefúsah</i> ,	tribe.				Ancient Berber tribe.
نفزاوہ	<i>Nefzáwah</i> ,	tribe.				One of the chief tribes of Berbers.
نیکہ	<i>Níkah</i> ,	river.				The quiet river.
نخیلہ	<i>Nukhaīlah</i> ,	town.	33.15	6.45		A little Palm, the ancient Occath, one of the most important market towns of Morocco.
نون	<i>Nún</i> , or <i>Núl</i> ,	town.	28.30	10.30		Eels; Nun of the tribe of Lamtab.
نزل الطروان	<i>Nuzulu-t-Tirwán</i> ,	village.	32.40	3.45		A halting place or covert for strangers from distant places, Caille's Néland [ <i>Nuzlian</i> ].
عمارہ	<i>'Omárah</i> ,	tr. & vill.				Habitation.
اردوم	<i>Ordóm</i> ,	river.	34.15	6. o		Become green again.
		R.				
رباط	<i>Rabát</i> ,	port.	34. 3	6.48	A.	Inn or monastery. Walled town, pop. 21,000.
رباط الفتح	<i>Rabátu-l-fet-h</i> ,	id.				Resting place of victory.

			Lat.N. ° ,'	Long.W. ° ,'	Auth. ity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
رجاله	<i>Rahálah,</i>	tribe.	29.45	8.45		Travellers.
رهونه	<i>Rahónah,</i>	tribe.	34.55	4.50		Vulgo : Arhonah.
راس افريقي	<i>Rás Aférní,</i>	cape.	30.38	9.52	A.	Called also Cape Ghir, a bluff cape rising boldly 1,235 feet above the sea.
ازنور	— <i>Azintúr,</i>	id.	35.34	1.14	Ber.	Cape Fegato on the Mediterranean, Ras-ul-Kintar.
تفله	— <i>Tafalneh,</i>	id.	31. 7	9.50	A.	A bold cape on the Atlantic, rising 780 feet above the sea.
تکریولت	— <i>Tegríwelt,</i>	id.	31.24	9.48		The handsome promontory, Cape Sim.
العين	— <i>-ul-'Aín,</i>	spring.	31.50	7. 0	W.	The chief spring, a common name in Barbary.
الدورة	— <i>-ud-Daúrah,</i>	id.	34.45	6.24	A.	The round cape, a low sandy cape on the Atlantic which gives its name to the adjoining lake.
الدير	— <i>-ud-Deír,</i>	cape.	35.30	2.57		Cape Tres Forcas of the Spaniards, ancient Rudasidrum.
الحدائق	— <i>-ul-Hudík,</i>	id.	32.32½	9.17	A.	Cape Palm-grove, also Cape Cantin.
الجمل	— <i>-ul-Jemel,</i>	id.				Cape camel.
المنار	— <i>-ul-Menár,</i>	id.	35.48	5.45		Cape lighthouse. Cape Malabat, the eastern cape of the bay of Tangier.
الشقار	— <i>-ush-Shakkár,</i>	id.	35.47	5.54	A.	Cape Spartel of our maps, the extremity of vegetation, and especially of vines.
السيم	— <i>-us-Sím,</i>	id.	31.24	9.48		The windy cape, or the promontory of the tribe Sim, or <i>Ats-i-Sim</i> , the sons of the passing winds, River-head.
الواد	<i>-ul-Wád,</i>	river.	30.15	8.45		Mountainous well cultivated province on the Mediterranean.
ريف	<i>Ríf, or Er-Ríf,</i>	province.	35. 0	4.30		
Rahamna	<i>Rihámínah,</i>	province.	31.15	8. 0		
رقبة ذي الجمل	<i>Rukbah dhí-l-</i>	defile.	35.20	5.55	W.	The camel's neck.
	<i>Jemel,</i>					
					S.	
صدراته	<i>Sadrátaḥ,</i>	tribe.				Astonished.
سهل المغاغة	<i>Sahel-el-Margħah,</i>	plain.	34. 0	4.30		A plain of grassy pastureage
ساحل	<i>Sáhil,</i>	coast.	35.30	6. 0		Level, sea shore, sea-coast.
ساحلي	<i>Sahílī,</i>	tribe.	35.30	6. 0		Coaster.
ساقية	<i>Sákiyah,</i>	village.				A water-course or water-wheel.
سلا	<i>Salá,</i>	town.	34. 3	6.48	A.	Sallee of our maps. A walled town on the Atlantic, pop.10,000. Secure and quiet place.
صمير	<i>Samírah,</i>	plain.	32.10	8. 5	W.	Spreading water, well-watered fields.
صنهاجة	<i>Sanhájah,</i>	tribe.	32. 0	5. 0		One of the great divisions of the Berbers.
سانية	<i>Sániyah,</i>	well.	35.30	5.50	W.	A water-bearing camel. In Marocco and in the whole of Barbary, a large garden
صرحون	<i>Sarħún,</i>	mt.&edifices.	34.45	5.20		The two palaces, viz. Kasr Farān and Tiyūlīt or Mu'lai Idris.

			Lat.N.	Long.W.	<sup>Atho.</sup> Alt.	Etymologies and Remarks.
صرصر	Sarṣar,	hill.	34.45	5.45	W.	Conical hill 800 feet above the plain, <i>Sarsar</i> , a cricket.
صومع حسان	Sauma'ah Ḥasan,	tower.	34. 2	6.47	W.	Tower at Rabat, 250 feet above the sea.
سبت الميمونية	Sebt-ul-Mā'i-	garden.	31.37	7.36	W.	Garden of repose, or of Maimun, in the city of Marocco.
سکمه	Seggemeh,	mount.	33. 5	4.45		
سکرت	Sekort,	river.				Heat of the sun.
سکسیوہ	Seksíwah,	mount.	31.45	7. 0		
سلیلکو	Selīlgó,	mount.	33.30	4.15		
سروق	Serúk,	river.				Thief, robber.
سساؤن	Sesáwan,	mount.	35. 0	5. 0		
شرف العقاب	Sharf-el-'Okúb,	hill.	35.36	5.56		Eagle's peak.
شرف اليهودي	Sharf-el-Yehúdí,	cliff.	32.15	9.15	A.	Jew's cliff. A red cliff on the Atlantic rising 284 feet above the sea.
شف الشفرة	Sharf-esh-Shofrah,	cliff.	32.56	8.45	A.	Spear's edge. Cliff on the Atlantic about 400 feet above the sea.
شرقية	Sharkíyah,	tribe.	35. 0	4.30		Eastern tribes.
شولان	Shaúlán,	baths.	34. 0	4.25		Lifting up the pitcher.
شاوس	Sháwes,pron. <i>Sháus</i> ,	prov.	33.30	3. 0		A rough uncultivated country.
شاوي	Sháwí,	village.	34. 0	2.30		The abode of the sheep-owner.
شاوية	Sháwíyah,	tr. & prov.	33.30	7. 0		The remains of dispersed men and cattle.
شده	Shedmah,	province.	31.45	9. 0		Strong horses and camels.
شجرية	Shejeríkah,	village.				Abounding with small trees.
شهله	Shellah,	sanctuary.	34. 0	6.45		End of a journey, pilgrimage; Kobbeh near Sala.
شراغنه	Sherághinah,	province.	32. 0	7. 0		
شرج	Sheríj,	village.	35.49	5.55		A grove, shaded by small trees.
شرادي	Sherrádí,	sanctuary.	31.30	8. 0		Fugitive.
شثوان	Sheshwán,	town&dist.	35.10	5.20		
شلحه	Shilhah,pl. <i>Shulúh</i> ,	nation				A branch of the Amazighs, and the name of their language.
شيشوة	Shíshawah,	riv. & pl.	32. 0	8.30		Distant. A tributary of the Tensift.
سعبة اقلو	Sho'bat Aklú,	valley.				Valley of Aklo, formed by a torrent.
شعبنةبني عبید	Sho'bat Bení Obaïd,	vall.	33. 0	3.45		Valley of the Beni 'Obaid.
شفرة	Shofrah,	village.				A large knife.

			Lat.N. ° / ° /	Long.W. ° / ° /	<sup>Auth.</sup> <i>Etymologies and Remarks.</i>
سيدي قاسم	Sídi Kásim,	village.	34.15	5.54	My lord Kasim.
سيدي كسكسو	Sídi Kuskusú,	kobbeh.	32.50	8.50	A saint's tomb where <i>kuskusu</i> was given to travellers.
سيدي مختار	Sídi Mokhtár,	village.	31.44	8.30	My lord elect or chosen.
سجلماسة	<i>Sijilmésah,</i>	district.	31. 0	2.30	
سلفت	<i>Silfat,</i>	mount.	34.30	5.45	W. The brother's wife.
صفروي	<i>Sofrowí,</i>	town.	33.48	4.45	An empty house.
سوق	<i>Sók, pl. Aswák,</i>	market.			Applied to many places in Marocco.
سوق دارعيث ثانه	<i>Sók-dár-'aith-Thánah, id.</i>		35.15	5.15	W. Market of the house of the Thánah tribe.
سوق الاربع	<i>Sók-el-Arba',</i>	market.	34.34	5.45	Wednesday-market.
سرب الهرب	<i>Sorbu-l-Herb,</i>	river.	33. 0	4. 0	The road of the flight.
سترکة	<i>Sutúkah,</i>	tribe.	29.30	10. 0	Properly <i>Istukah</i> .
سيبت	<i>Subeüt,</i>	town.	33.15	8. 0	
سيبيتة	<i>Subeïtah,</i>	tribe.			
سوس	<i>Sús,</i>	province.			The origin, the limits, the border.
سوس الادنی	<i>Sús-el-Adna,</i>	id.	30. 0	9. 0	Lower Sus, i. e. lower border.
سوس القصي	<i>Sús-el-Aksa,</i>	id.	29. 0	9.30	Furthest Sus; — extreme border. 33.30 6.0?
سوينية	<i>Suweïnýah,</i>	village.	31.50	7.40	W. The small wells or pits.
صويرة	<i>Suweïrah,</i>	town&port	31.30	9.47	A. <i>Mogodor</i> , miniature, a little picture.
T.					
تبرنيست	<i>Tabornost,</i>	village.	30. 0	6.15	The cloak with a hood. ( <i>The Bornos</i> ).
تبلونت	<i>Tabuláwant,</i>	village.	32.45	7.15	The abode of the ferrymen <i>Ber</i> .
تفالنه	<i>Tafélneh,</i>	cape.	31. 7	9.50	A. Barren, without water. A cape 780 feet above the sea.
تافيلالت	<i>Táfilélt,</i>	region.	31. 0	2.30	The abode of the <i>Filéli Ber</i> .
ترفاحه	<i>Tafráyah,</i>	desert.	34.15	3. 0	Preaching others, going before, the door, or gate. <i>Ber</i> .
تفتنه	<i>Taftánah,</i>	village.	31. 0	9.45	The trial, the attempt. Temptation, seduction.
تکبراین	<i>Taggaráyin,</i>	mount.	31.20	7.20	Defile in a mountain. A <i>Sheluh</i> , vill. and mount. 6,400 feet above the sea.
تكداست	<i>Tagodást,</i>	town.	32. 0	6. 0	
تكمدارت	<i>Tagumadárt,</i>	village.	29. 0	6.30	
تجكانت	<i>Tajakánt,</i>	tribe.	30. 0	7. 0	
تالانست	<i>Tálent,</i>	town.	29.15	9.45	The residence. <i>Ber</i> .

		Lat.N. o ,	Long.W. o ,	Au-tho- rity.	<i>Etymologies and Remarks.</i>
تَلَانْتَعِيْثُ كَرَارِي	<i>Tálent'aith-Gerári</i> , vil.				The chief abode of the Aits Gerari.
تمْرَقْسَط	<i>Tamarakost̄</i> ,	village.	32.15	3.15	Tamarakosh?
تَمْزِيْغَت	<i>Tamazight</i> ,	language.			The language of the Amazighs.
تَامِنَارْت	<i>Támenárt</i> ,	district.	30.50	9. 0	The minaret, the plain-Ber.
تَمْسِكَت	<i>Tamsukt</i> ,	river.	32.15	6. 0	The moistener.
طَبْنِيْن	<i>Tanín</i> ,	river.	34.30	5.45	Full of reeds.
طَبْجَه	<i>Tanjah</i> ,	city.	35.48	5.48	A. A place amidst vines. Ber.
تَنْسِيْفَت	<i>Tansíft</i> ,	river.	32. 4	9.23	Full, overflowing, the central or middle river.
طَنْصُور	<i>Tansúr</i> ,	village.			The well defended.
طَرْفُ الْحَرْشَا	<i>Tarfu-l-Harshá</i> , cape.		35.46	0.48	Cape Falcon, Cape of the chaece, or of the Lybian lizard.
طَرْفُ الْقَرَاطَا	<i>Tarfu-l-kirát̄</i> , cape.		35.20	3.37	On the Mediterranean. Cape Quilates, cape of the Carats, or Carobs.
طَرْفُ الشَّقَار	<i>Tarfu-l-Shákár</i> , cape.		35.47	5.54½ A.	The red promontory. Cape Spartel, with village and ruins of the same name. A rapid stream. Ber. Pl. Tuwarik, a name of a Berger tribe.
طَرْقَه	<i>Tarkah</i> ,	village.	32.45	7.30	
تَارُودَانْت	<i>Tárudánt</i> ,	town.	30.15	9. 0	The beautiful woman. Ber.
تَسْرِمُوت	<i>Tasremút</i> ,	ruins.	31.25	7.20 W.	Extensive ruins of a town in the Atlas, 3,000 feet above the plain of Morocco.
تَاتَا	<i>Tátá</i> ,	station.	28.45	6.30	Kaflech station on the northern limit of the Sahara.
تَاوِنْت	<i>Táwant</i> ,	village.	35. 8	1.46	Boundary on the Mediterranean coast between Algiers & Morocco, cliff, steep rock, or precipice.
تَازِي	<i>Tázä</i> ,	town.	34.15	3.45	A town. Ar. and Ber. A collection of houses.
تَازِوْت	<i>Tázút</i> ,	town.	30. 5	3.10	
تَبْلِيلَت	<i>Tebelbel̄t</i> ,	village.	30.15	2.15	Confusion of languages.
تَادَلَه	<i>Tédlah</i> ,	province.	33. 0	5. 0	The rising country.
تَادَنَاسْت	<i>Tédnést</i> ,	town.	31.45	9. 0	
تَدْسِي	<i>Tedsí</i> ,	town.	30.15	8.15	Secluded.
تَفْنَه	<i>Tefnah</i> ,	river.	35.17	1.28 Bér.	Muddy water. Ar. Sunset, and West. Ber.
تَفْرَن	<i>Tefren</i> ,	mount.			
تَفْوَف	<i>Tefúf</i> ,	village.			Smoke. Ber.
تَفْزَز	<i>Tefzah</i> ,	town.	32.15	5.30	Sandy, or full of sandstones Ber.
تَفْزَارَد	<i>Tefzárah</i> ,	river.	35. 0	1.15	Running through the sand.
تَغَاسَه	<i>Teghásah</i> ,	village.	33.30	2.45	
تَغْجَت	<i>Teghejet</i> ,	town.	32.30	7. 0	A column. Ber.

			Lat.N.	Long.W.	<sup>Alt.</sup> try.	Etymologies and Remarks.
تغوثت	<i>Teghthút,</i>	old port.				On the west of Haha.
تاھرت	<i>Téhart,</i>	village.				In the province of Gart.
تجوٹ	<i>Tejeut,</i>	village.	30.15	9.15		
قاله	<i>Télah,</i>	village.	31.30	9.30		A covered fountain.
تلالین	<i>Telálein,</i>	village.	32.30	3.15		The two sandhills.
تمسوبن	<i>Temessuwín,</i>	castle.	34. 8	3.40		The two fires. Ber.
تامسنا	<i>Témsená,</i>	tr. & prov.	33.30	7. 0		Country laid waste, the desert. Ber.
تانداست	<i>Ténedást,</i>	mount.	32. 0	5.30		
تانکانت	<i>Ténegánt,</i>	village.	31.15	2.15		
تناثہ	<i>Tenéthah,</i>	village.	31. 0	8. 0		
تنسيته	<i>Tensítah,</i>	mount.				
تزرارہ	<i>Tenzárah,</i>	mount.				
ترناظہ	<i>Ternátah,</i>	district.	35.13	1.33		
تسکپدالٹ	<i>Tesegdélét,</i>	town.	31. 0	9.30		Eggs. Ber.
تسلاپکت	<i>Teselégt,</i>	village.	29.30	9. 0		Silver and copper mines found here.
تاسٹ	<i>Tését,</i>	district.	29.30	9.30		The country watered by the river Assah. Ber.
تسوین	<i>Tesewín,</i>	mount.				
تشیم	<i>Teshím,</i>	river.				
تطاون	<i>Tetáwin,</i>	city & port	35.38	5.22		Eyes. The plural of the Berber word Tit, vulgo Tetuan.
ثارکوت	<i>Thágúth,</i>	pass.	33.15	4.45		The old woman.
ثموڈہ	<i>Thamúdah,</i>	village.				A boar.
ثارولالین	<i>Tháwulálín,</i>	tribe.				Herdsmen.
تبیدات	<i>Tíldát,</i>	mount.				
تبیدیہ	<i>Tíldiyeh,</i>	village.				
تلمیہ	<i>Tillímeh,</i>	village.				
تلمسان	<i>Tilimsán,</i>	town.	35. 0	1.15		Capital of a district called by the Spaniards Tremen- cen.
تملیں	<i>Timillín,</i>	village.				
تیموری	<i>Tímúri,</i>	tribe.				Date trees. Aits-Timuri.
تینمال	<i>Tínamál,</i>	village.				Or Tinmall.
تیط	<i>Tít,</i>	ruins.	33.10	3.30	A.	An eye. Ber.

			Lat. N. ° /	Long. W. ° /	<sup>Auth.</sup> Etymologies and Remarks.
تیولیت	<i>Tiyúlít,</i>	town.	34.30	5. 0	Al-Guwalili, now Mulai Idris.
تریتیت	<i>Tizítít,</i>	tribe.			
تمارہ	<i>Tomárah,</i>	village.	34. 0	6.50	Fruit trees.
توات	<i>Tuwát,</i>	station.	27. 0	1. 0 E.	Oasis and kafleb station in the desert.
U.					
أوفران	<i>U'farán,</i>	tribe	29. 0	9.45	
اولوت	<i>U'lút,</i>	tribe.	35. 0	6.15	
ام الهدجا	<i>Ummu-l-hudajá,</i>	village.			Mother of camel's shriek.
الخلفان	<i>— -l-heffán,</i>	id.			Mother of the young ostrich.
الجنبيه	<i>— -l-janíbah,</i>	id.			Mother of one of the camel loads.
الربيعه	<i>— -r-rebí'eh,</i>	river.	33.17	9.17	Mother of spring plants.
W.					
واد	<i>Wád,</i>	river.			Pl. Audiayah,—in Morocco, Widan.
بو سناکة	<i>— Bú-Sinágah,</i>	id.	33.50	7.10	
العرسه	<i>— -el-'Arsah,</i>	id.	33.40	7.25 W.	The river of the orchards.
العاشه	<i>— -el-'Ayyáshah,</i>	id.	35.32	6. 0	The life-giving (stream).
الغرض	<i>— -el-Ghored,</i>	id.	31.29	9.47 A.	The river formed by rain-water, not always full.
الحلق	<i>— -el-Halk,</i>	id.	35.45	5.45	The river of the mouth or throat.
الجوادر	<i>— -el-Jewáhir,</i>	id.	34.15	5. 0	The river of jewels.
المحسن	<i>— -el-Máhsan,</i>	id.	35.10	6. 5 W.	The benefactor.
المایله	<i>— -el-Máiłah,</i>	id.	35.30	1.15	
المال	<i>— -el-Mál,</i>	id.			The river of riches.
المله	<i>— -el-Millah,</i>	id.	33.40	7.25	Sect-river.
التنین	<i>— -el-Tinnín,</i>	id.	34.30	5.45	Dragon-river.
اليهود	<i>— -el-Yahúd,</i>	id.	35.48	5.50	Jew's river.
النفيس	<i>— un-nefís,</i>	id.	31.30	8. 0	The precious river.
ارکیله	<i>— Ergílah,</i>	id.	34.30	4.30	The arm. <i>Ber.</i>
کورط	<i>— Gárt,</i>	id.	35.15	3.15	The river of karats or carobs.
خماره	<i>— Ghomárah,</i>	id.	35.15	4.15	The river of the Ghomerahs.
کیر	<i>— Gir,</i>	id.	32. 0	2. 0	Passage, alley, entry.

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Autho- ritiy.	Etymologies and Remarks.
واد عيسوي	<i>Wád 'Ísawí,</i>	river.	32. 0	9. 0		Isawi River.
كركل	<i>Kerkal,</i>	id.	35.15	4.45		The river of frogs.
لوان	<i>Levén,</i>	id.	34.15	5. 0		The coloured or variable river.
ملوية	<i>Mulúyah,</i>	id.	35. 8	2.16		The winding river.
نون	<i>Nún,</i>	id.	28.40	11.10 A.		The river of eels. The position of the mouth of the river that falls into the Atlantic near Cape Nun is here given, whether it be Wad Nun or Wad So-leiman seems doubtful.
ساحل	<i>Sáhil,</i>	id.	35.15	6.15		
سبوا	<i>Sebú,</i>	id.	34.18	6.40 W.		The mountain river, the torrent.
صاع	<i>Sá',</i>	id.	34.30	2.30		A tributary to the Muluyah.
تافنه	<i>Táfnah,</i>	id.	35.17	1.28		The sunset.
تنسيفت	<i>Tensíft,</i>	id.	32. 4	9.23 A.		The overflowing river, central river.
تدسي	<i>Tidsí,</i>	id.	31. 0	9.45		Concealed, or hidden.
تيلدي	<i>Tíldí,</i>	id.				
العبيد	<i>u-l'Abíd,</i>	id.	32.30	6.15		Slave river.
اولكوس	<i>Ulkós,</i>	id.	35.13	6. 8 W.		The Luccos of our maps.
ورغه	<i>Wergħah,</i>	id.	34.15	5.30		
يتكم	<i>Yetkom,</i>	id.	33.55	7. 0 W.		
يسل	<i>Yissil,</i>	id.	31.40	7.30 W.		Rush River.
زيز	<i>Ziz,</i>	id.	32.30	4. 0		
وهران	<i>Wahrán,</i>	town.	35.41	0.40 Bér.	<i>Oran</i> , town and port on the Mediterranean.	
والديه	<i>Wálidiyah,</i>	castle.	32.45	9. 0		
وانسيفن	<i>Wánsífen,</i>	spring.	32.45	5. 0		Source of the river Um-mu-rreibeh.
وريكه	<i>Waríkah,</i>	town.	31.20	7.35		Aghmat Warikah.
ورتيعه	<i>Wartíghah,</i>	tribe.	33.40	3.20		
واسمن	<i>Wásman,</i>	tomb.				Tomb or kobbeh in the Je-bel Hadid or Iron mountains.
وزين	<i>Wazeïn,</i>	town.	34.45	5.30		The abode or residence of a famous saint.
ولد	<i>Weld,</i>	child.				Pl. Aulad. Prefixed to many names of tribes.
وجيه	<i>Wijíyah,</i>	point & vil.	35.31	5. 7		Something very visible. <i>Ar.</i>
وحدة	<i>Wujdah,</i>	town.	34.40	1.50		Vulgo Uchdah, Oushdah of our maps.
ولجه	<i>Wuljah,</i>	plain.	33. 0	8.45		Drinking. A water-bucket, a watery plain or valley.
وسطان	<i>Wustán,</i>	mount.				Intermediate.

		Y.	Lat.N.	Long.W.	Altitude. o , o , Anto. Metres.	Etymologies and Remarks.
يافري	Yáferí,	village.				
يافوس	Yáfús,	tribe.				
ينفرا	Yanfarah,	tribe.				
يسفاتن	Yasfáten,	mount.				
يلاس	Yellés,	village.	35.15	4. o		
Z.						
زاغة	Zawághah,	tribe.	33.15	6.15		Seducers.
زواه	Zawáwah,	tribe.				A very ancient Berber tribe especially in Moghrîb-el-Ausat.
زاوية	Záwiyah,	sanctuary				Pl. Zawaya. A retreat into which a devotee retires from the world.
بن ساسي	— ben Sásí,	village.	31.20	7.20		The corner or retreat of Ben Sasi.
بن شرادي	— ben Sherádī,	sanct.	31.30	8. o		Noted sanctuary on the banks of the Wad Nefis.
مولاي ادريس	— Muláí Idris,	town.	34.30	5. o		The retreat of my lord Idris, founder of Fas.
زحبل	Zehbel,	village.				Dung or ordure of men and cattle.
زيتونة	Zeitúnah,	town.	33.58	5.30		Plantation of olives. Mik-nas.
زنانة	Zenátaḥ,	tribe.				One of the principal and most populous Berber tribes.
زاره	Zérah,	village.				A place where reeds and canes grow.
زرارة	Zerárah,	tribe.	32.30	6.45		Inflamed. Excellent graziers, or in raising and feeding camels.
زرکو	Zerkú,	village.				Sandhill. Ber.
زينة	Zeinat,	village.	35.38	5.40		Ornament, decoration. Vulgo, Zinat.
زهیر	Zoheir,	tribe.	33.30	5.14		Flowers, splendour, elegance.

M. Gräberg's original MS., which he has kindly presented to the Society, contains nearly double the number of names, which have been omitted here, partly because they belong to places of minor importance, but principally for the purpose of reducing the Vocabulary within such limits as are prescribed by the nature of this Journal.